

# **PLADECK<sup>®</sup>**

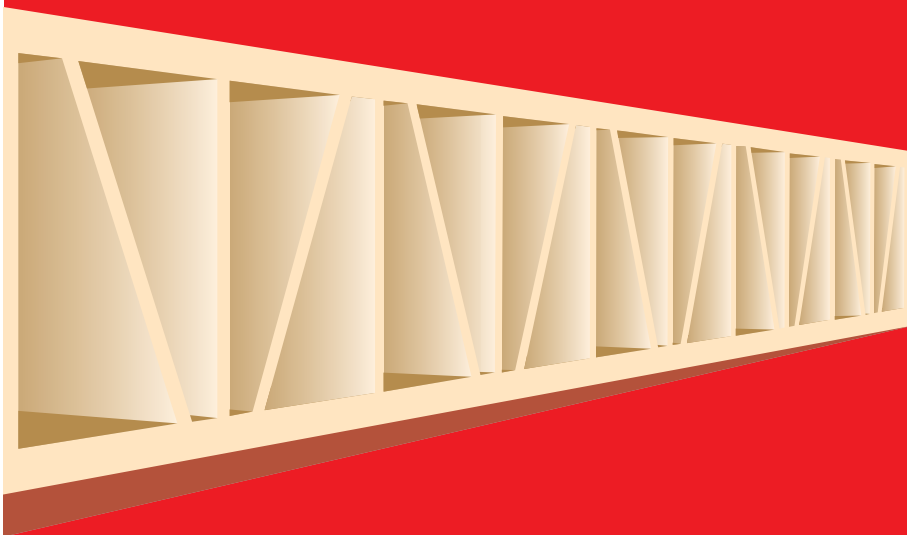
**POLYMER CONCRETE MOULDING SYSTEMS**





PATENT NO: 2006 • 01395

# revolution in concrete moulding



[www.pladeck.com](http://www.pladeck.com)

## WHAT IS PLADECK ? APPLICATION AREAS

Pladeck is a polymer product, developed for concrete moulding in columns, floors, joists and all kinds of concrete mouldings. With its suitable cost, pladeck is an ideal alternative for other concrete moulding systems such as plywood.







Mechanical properties of Pladeck is not dependent on duration of load. Different loads do not cause Pladeck to deform. Not effected by water, humidity and weather conditions, durable against fire. Not flammable.



## ADVANTAGES OF PLADECK



- 1** - End product is attained. Initial plastering is not necessary. Plastering of paris and painting can be applied directly.

- 2** - Product is light. Easy to carry during mounting and dismantling.



- 3** - According to project requirements, can be produced in different lengths.

- 4** - No need to use moulding oil. Mould is not adhered to concrete and can be separated from concrete very easily. This abates cost of moulding oil and labour and also abates negative effects on concrete adherence due to interaction of oil and iron.







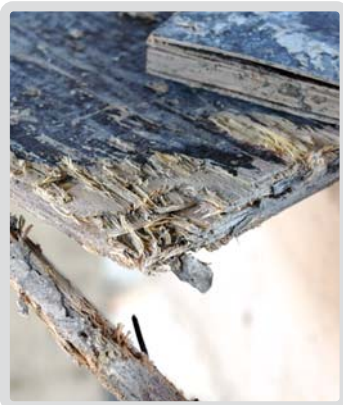
**5** - Durable against nailing, drilling and cutting. For ideal application, it is recommended to use special wide capped Pladeck nail.



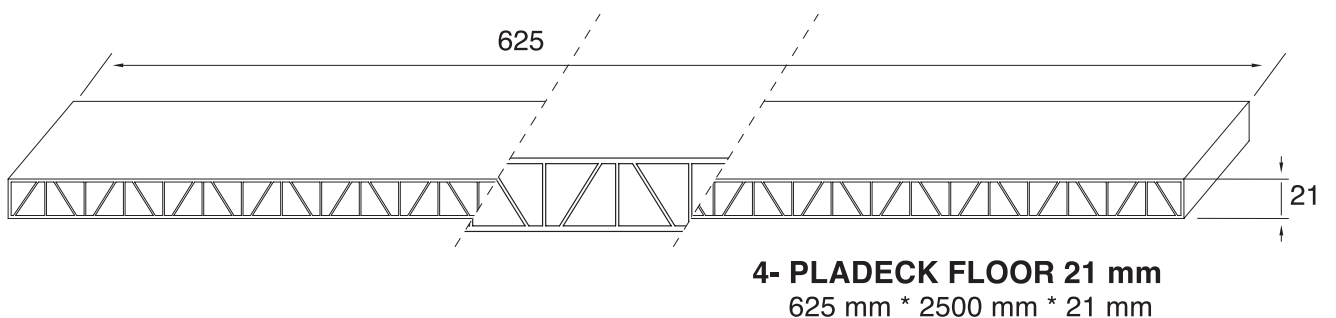
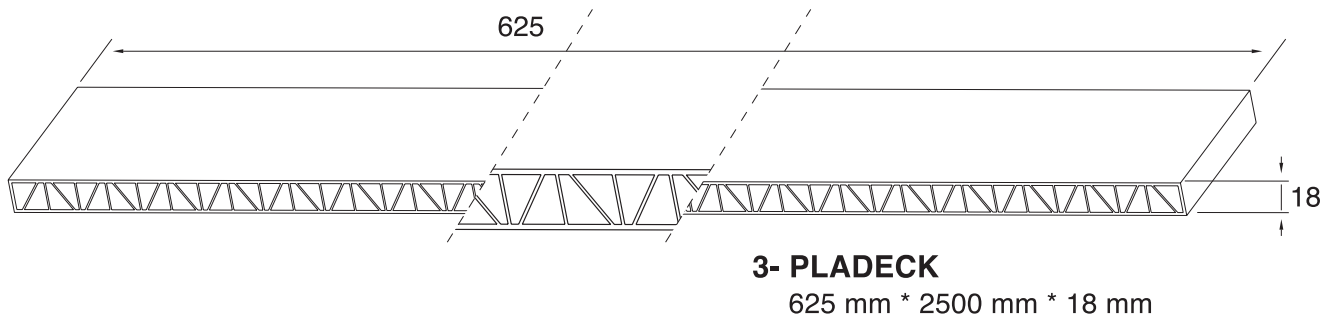
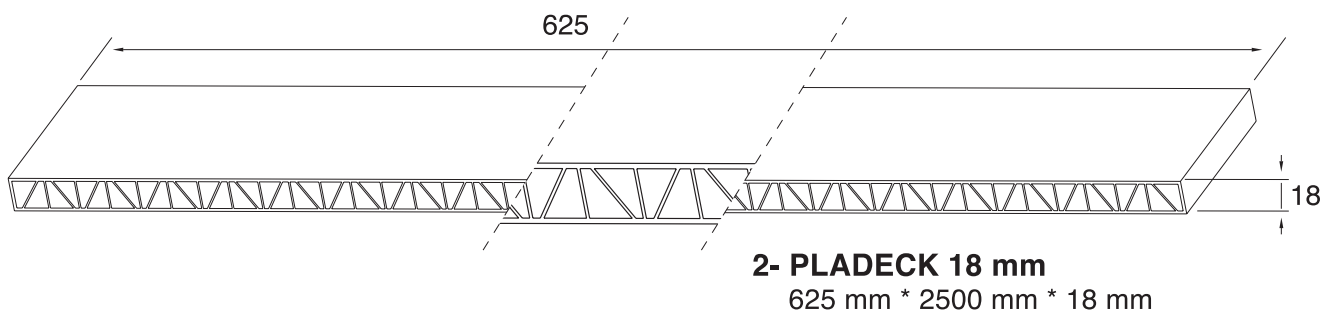
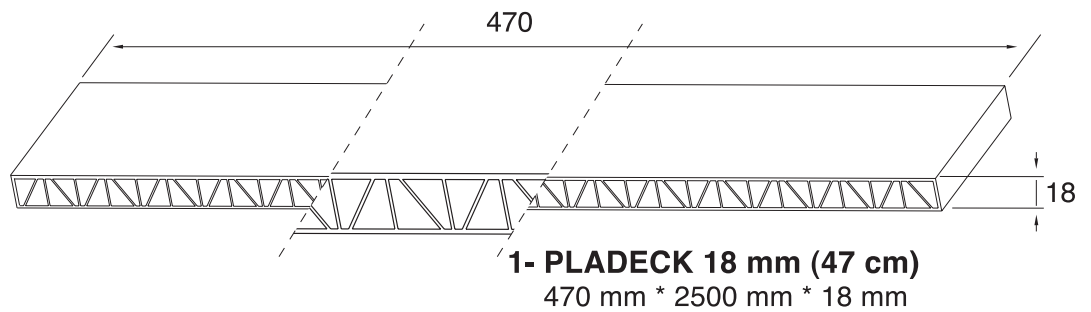
**6**- No need to paint with epoxy dye to get rid of water absorption. In plywood systems, this application is needed.

- 7** - Long life. Number of re-use is much larger than plywood.
- 8** - Most important thing; Pladeck is recycable. Waste material after last re-use and even small parts can be returned to manufacturer.
- 9** - After last re-use, waste can be returned to manufacturer partially or fully according to request of buyer.
- 10** - Environment friendly, because Pladeck is recycable, it can be re-produced and forests of our planet remain for us.

Not recycable waste Plywood.  
(An example in construction site)



## PLADECK MAIN PROFILES

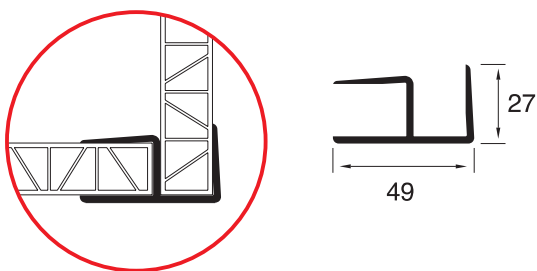


Note : Measurements in mm.

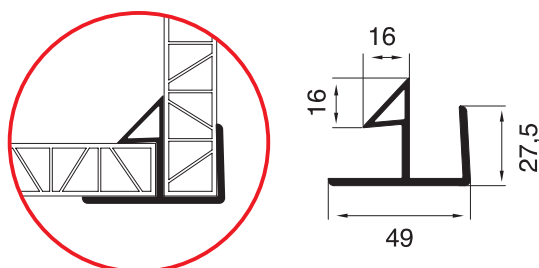


## SIDE PRODUCTS

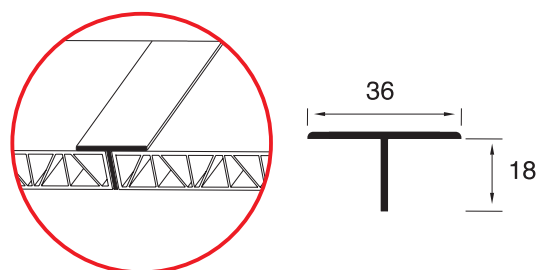
**6- PLADECK CORNER PROFILE**



**7-PLADECK CHAMBERED CORNER PROFILE**

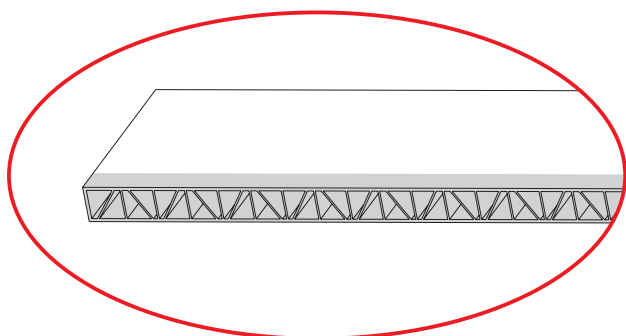


**8- PLADECK T PROFILE**



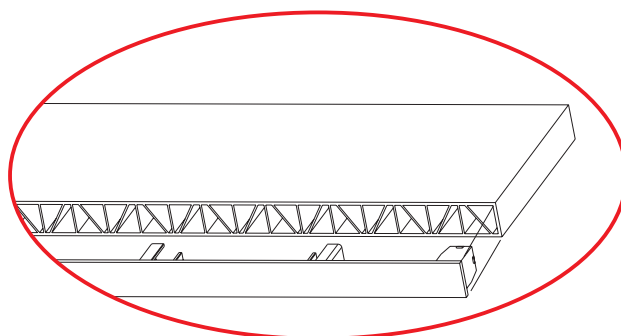
**9- COVERING OPEN END**

**b - With scoth**



\* Standard production.

**a - With cover**



\* Production according to request.

**10 - PLADECK NAIL**

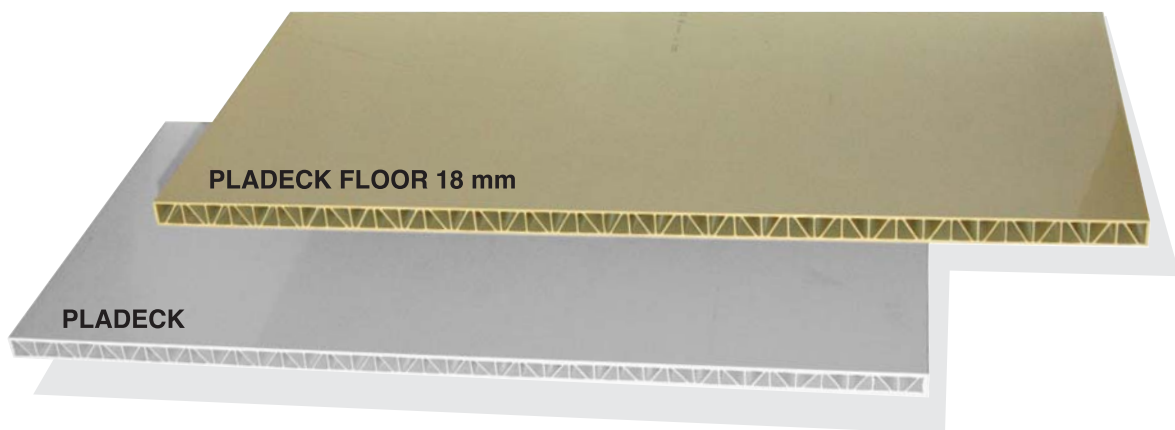
Special Pladeck nail  
(wide capped)



Note : Measurements in mm.

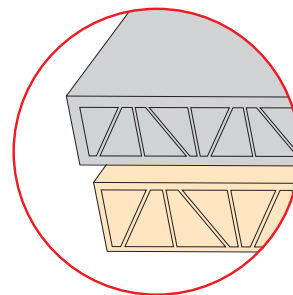
# PRODUCTION AND PACKAGING

Our production is carried out in modern sites, with warranty of international quality standards ISO 9001 and ISO 14001.



## PLADECK 62,5

Plate Sizes	: 625 x 2500 x 18 mm
Area of 1 Plate	: 1,5625 m <sup>2</sup>
1 Package	: 4 Plate (6,25 m <sup>2</sup> )
1 Bale	: 15 Package (60 Plate) (93,75 m <sup>2</sup> )
1 Pallet	: 2 Bale (30 Package = 120 Plate = 187,5 m <sup>2</sup> )
1 Truck	: 15 Pallet ( 1800 Plate = 2800 m <sup>2</sup> )



## PLADECK SPECIAL 62,5

Plate Sizes	: 625 x 2500 x 18 mm
Area of 1 Plate	: 1,5625 m <sup>2</sup>
1 Package	: 4 Plate (6,25 m <sup>2</sup> )
1 Bale	: 11 Package (44 Plate) (68,75 m <sup>2</sup> )
1 Pallet	: 2 Bale (22 Package = 88 Plate = 137,5 m <sup>2</sup> )
1 Truck	: 15 Pallet ( 1320 Plate = 2060 m <sup>2</sup> )

## PLADECK 47

Plate Sizes	: 470 x 2500 x 18 mm
Area of 1 Plate	: 1,175 m <sup>2</sup>
1 Package	: 4 Plate (4,75 m <sup>2</sup> )
1 Bale	: 15 Package (60 Plate) (70,5 m <sup>2</sup> )
1 Pallet	: 2 Bale (30 Package = 120 Plate = 141 m <sup>2</sup> )
1 Truck	: 20 Pallet ( 2400 Plate = 2820 m <sup>2</sup> )



Loading




Packaging



Wrapping 4 plates



1 Pallet



# DETERMINING MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF PLADECK POLYMER CONCRETE MOULDING SYSTEMS AND PREPARING TABLES FOR APPLICATION

## TECHNICAL REPORT

- In case of vertical applications (columns etc.) of PLADECK SPECIAL product; with 3 m mould depth and 30 m/h concrete loading speed, fresh concrete pressure on surface of mould will be 75 kN/m<sup>2</sup>. For this case, deflections formed in 30 cm support gap are within defined limits

- Because Pladeck does not absorb water, when Pladeck is used as concrete mould, relatively more water will be used in hydration of concrete in comparison with wooden concrete moulds. This will effect durability of concrete positively.

- Pladeck mould systems can be used safely by using tables and graphics obtained from this experimental study

Note : Measurements in mm.



## SUBJECT

Determining mechanical properties of Pladeck polymer concrete moulding systems and preparing tables for application.

## TARGET

Experiments have been carried out in material laboratories of Istanbul Technical University, Faculty of Construction to determine mechanical properties of Pladeck polymer concrete moulding system. Experiments are classified in two groups. In first group of experiments; characteristic properties are determined such as elasticity module, endurance against leakage and rupture. In second group of experiments; loading experiments done on different support gaps to obtain loading capacity and deflection values. Characteristic values obtained from experiments are used in theoretical calculations to form calculation tables.

### Loading Experiments

Loading experiments done on Pladeck plates with thickness of 18 mm and width of 62,5 cm. Flexure experiments done to obtain flexure values in vertical and horizontal applications. In both cases, worked with 3 examples of 3 different gap of support.



### Way of Effective Application

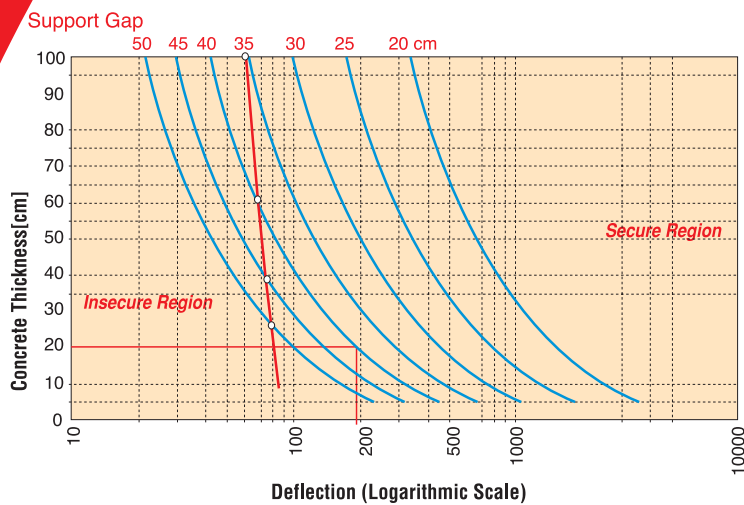
Flexure experiments on different support gaps done to obtain flexure values in vertical application. In results of these experiments important structural properties such as load interchange, maximum vertical load values, deflection values, collapse shapes are obtained.

As a result, it is accepted that support is applied vertically to be able to achieve effective application of Pladeck.

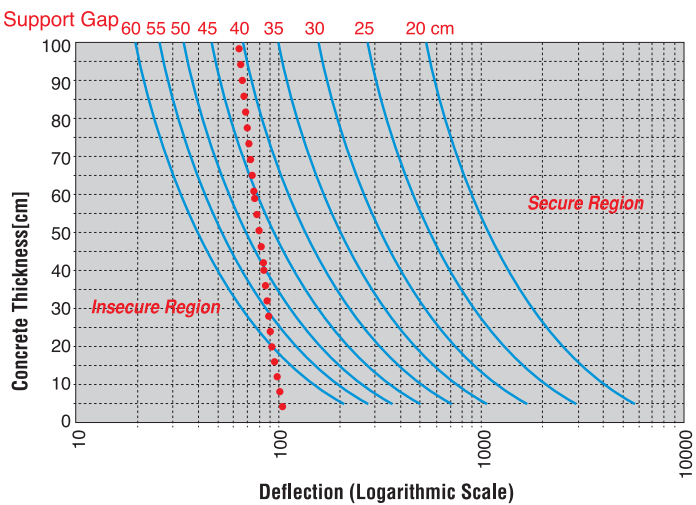
# SECURE USAGE TABLES WHEN USED AS FLOOR COVERING MOULD

## FLOOR COVERING CLASS 1 Floors with template, Industrial grounds

Pladeck Floor

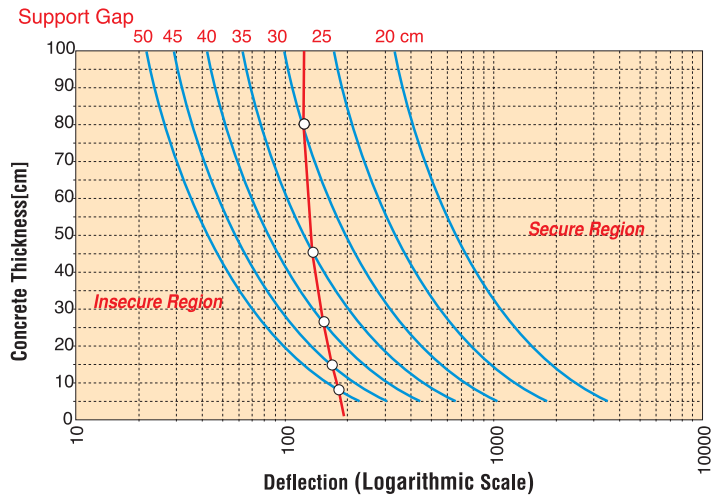


Pladeck Special

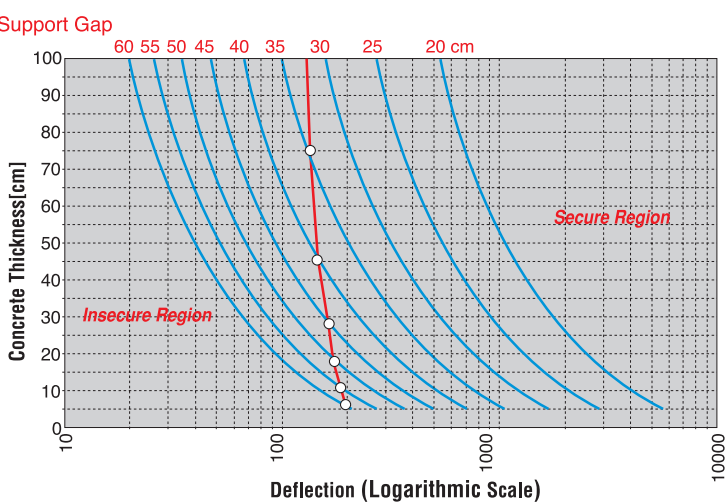


## FLOOR COVERING CLASS 2 Coated floors, clad surfaces, ceramic coated floors, adhesion surfaces

Pladeck Floor



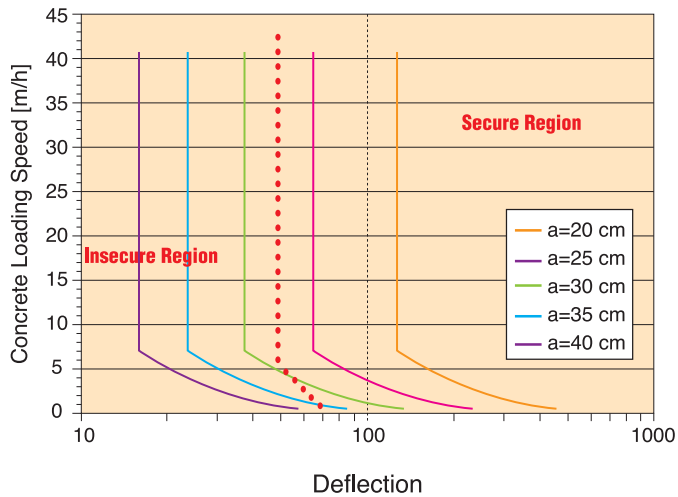
Pladeck Special



## SECURE USAGE TABLES WHEN USED AS VERTICAL CONCRETE MOULD

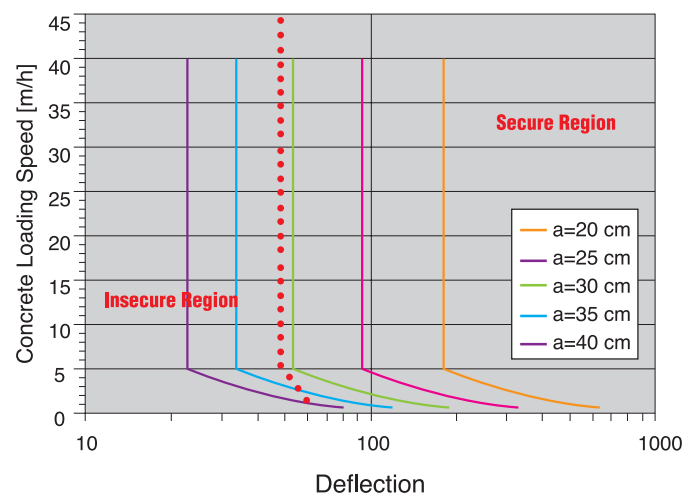
Pladeck

MOULD DEPTH = 3.5 m

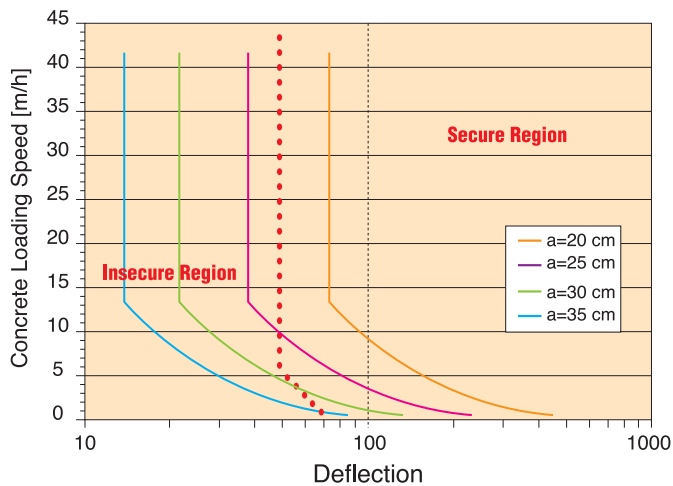


Pladeck Special

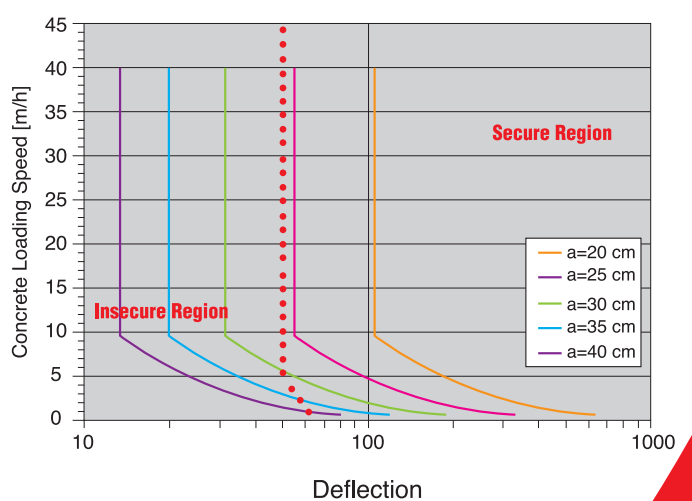
MOULD DEPTH = 3.5 m



MOULD DEPTH = 6.0 m



MOULD DEPTH = 6.0 m



## APPLICATION AS FLOOR COVERING MOULD

According to DIN 1055;

Weight of Concrete :  $25 \text{ kN/m}^3$

Addition for fresh concrete :  $1 \text{ kN/m}^3$

Additional Load : %20 , of fresh concrete weight (Minimum  $1.50 \text{ kN/m}^2$  Maximum  $5.00 \text{ kN/m}^2$ ), (DIN 4421).

Weight of Mould :  $10 \text{ kg/m}^2$



Concrete Load ( $\text{kN/m}^2$ ) DIN 4421		
Fresh Concrete Weight	$g =$	$26 \text{ kN/m}^3 \times d \text{ (m)}$
Dynamic Weight	$q =$	$1,5 \text{ kN/m}^2 \text{ ( } 1,5 < g < 5,0 \text{ kN/m}^2 \text{ )}$
Pladeck Weight	$p =$	$0,1 \text{ kN/m}^2$
Total Concrete Load	$Q =$	$g + q + p$



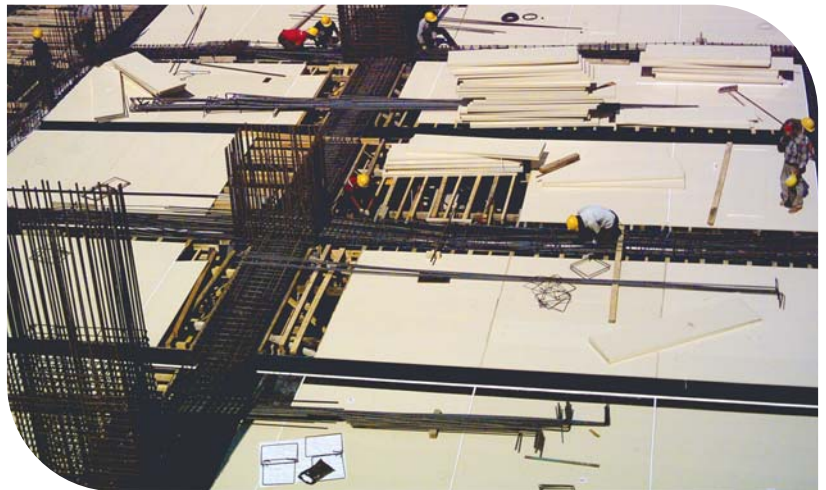
## Example For Floor Covering

Below there is an example where Pladeck is used as floor covering mould. Load analysis belonging to concrete load of 20 cm thickness is given below.

Fresh concrete weight	:	$26 \text{ kN/m}^3 \times 0.20 \text{ m} = 5.2 \text{ kN/m}^2$	
Additional load	:	$= 1.5 \text{ kN/m}^2$	
Pladeck weight	:	$= 0.1 \text{ kN/m}^2$	
<hr/>			
Total	:	$6.8 \text{ kN/m}^2$	$= 680 \text{ kg/m}^2$
For 0,625 m plate width	:	$680 \text{ kg/m} \times 0,625 \text{ m}$	$= 425 \text{ kg/m}$

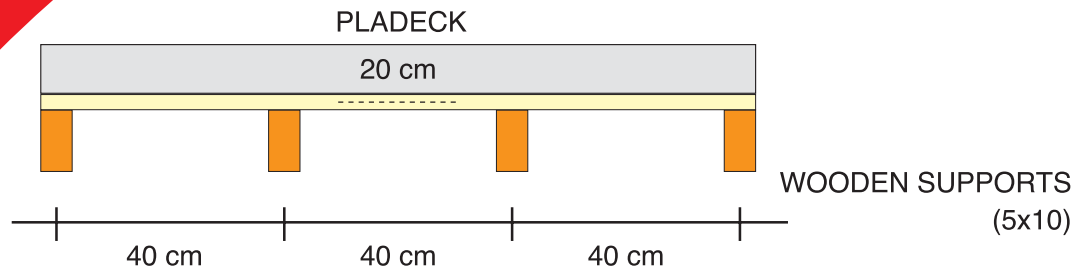
In case of vertical support application; lowest limit of flexure rigids obtained by experiments (this value will be used in calculations) is  $EI = 353410 \text{ kgcm}^2$ .

In calculations, Pladeck moulding system will be considered as continuous joist which has minimum two support gaps. Consequently, biggest flexure momentum and deflection values of continuous joist which is under evenly distributed load will be used.



Biggest flexure momentum:  $M = -0.125qL^2$  (two gapped continuous joist, middle support)

Biggest deflection :  $\delta = 0.667 \frac{qL^4}{EI} 10^{-2}$  (three gapped continuous joist, end open)



Thickness of concrete floor to be produced is 20 cm. Gap between wooden supports under Pladeck mould system is 40 cm. Chosen support gap is to be examined.

Biggest flexure momentum :  $M = -0.125 \cdot 425 \cdot 0.40^2 = 10.125 \text{ kgm}$

Biggest deflection :  $\delta = 0.677 \frac{425 \cdot 0.40^4}{35.341} 10^{-2} = 0.00208 \text{ m} = 2.08 \text{ mm}$

Gap / Deflection :  $L / \delta = \frac{400}{2.08} = 192$



In concrete thickness versus deflection table, for 20 cm concrete thickness, maximum deflection will be 2,08 mm. Gap/deflection ratio will be 192.

Accepted deflection limit is 67. Because  $192 > 67$  chosen support gap is sufficient for this deflection limit.

Similar results can be reached at table given for floor covering Class 1. If intersection point of 40 cm support gap curve and 20 cm concrete thickness is on or at right side of red limit line, choice will be satisfactory.

## RESULTS

Number of experiments carried out to determine mechanical properties of PLADECK polymer concrete moulding systems. Calculation tables and graphics depending on results of experiments are formed for practical usage of product. Main results of this study are summarized below.

- In load capacity test, Pladeck is seen to be linear elastic up to big interchange levels. Applied load and interchange of material is proportional. But after release of load, material returns to its original shape.



For effective usage, supports must be applied perpendicularly. In both tests, it is seen that theoretical flexure rigids form lower limit for experimental values. Consequently, theoretical flexure rigids can be used in general deflection calculations.

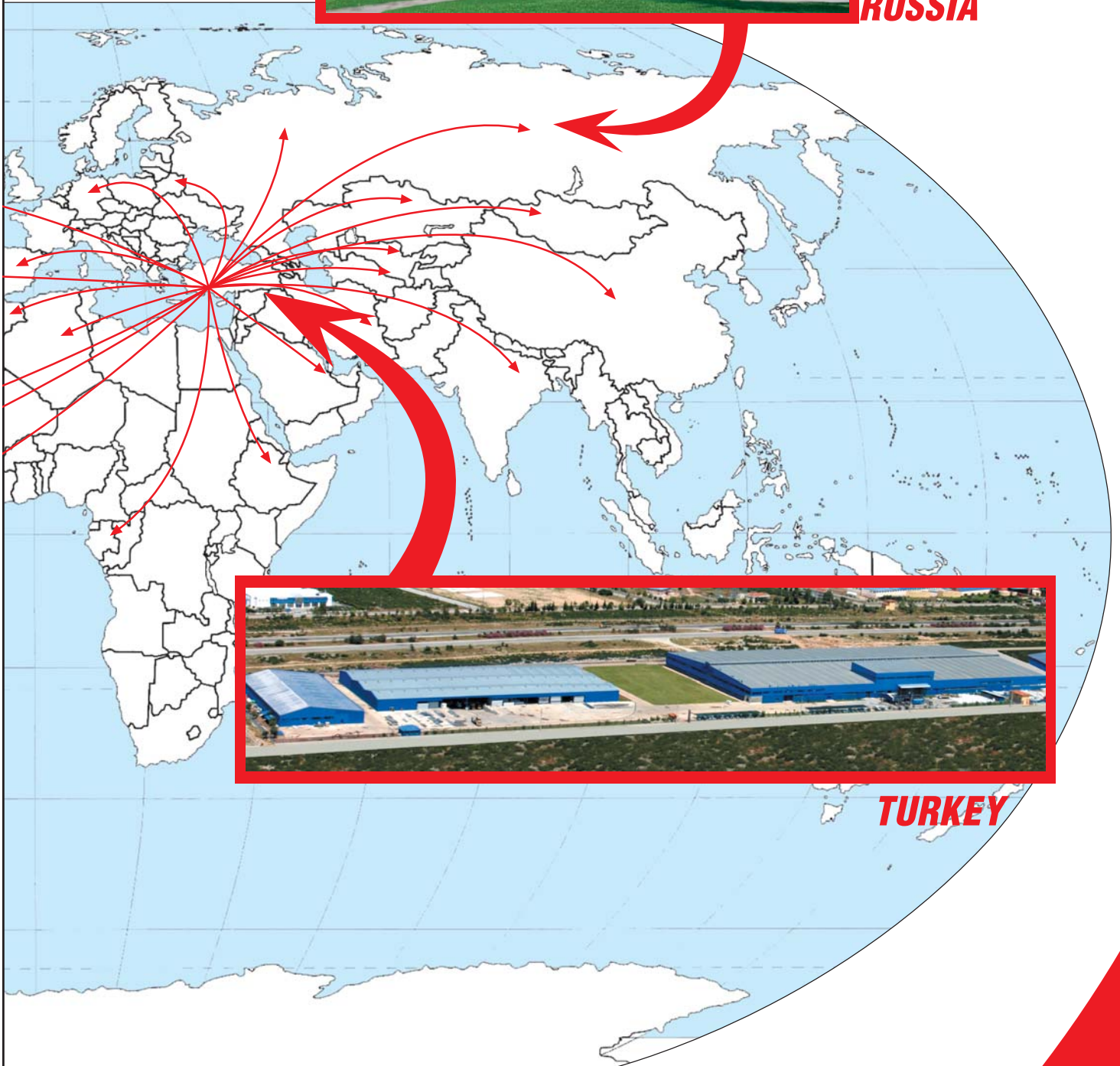
- For 20 cm concrete thickness and 40 cm support gap, deflections formed in Pladeck is within defined limits







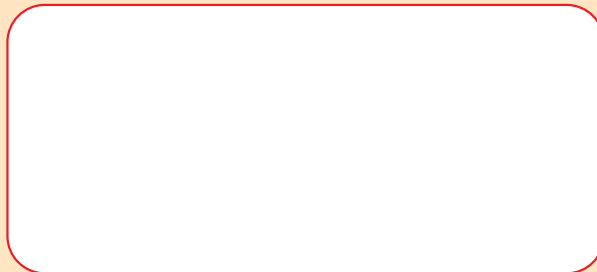
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